

Laboratory Safety Lab Hazard Assessment Tool PPE Selection Guide

501 Westwood Plaza, 4th Floor • Los Angeles, CA 90095 Phone: 310-825-5689 • Fax: 310-825-7076 • www.ehs.ucla.edu

This document is to be used as a supplement to the Laboratory Hazard Assessment Tool in the selection of appropriate PPE. PPE application should be based on risk assessment, which includes evaluation of the hazard and the procedure used, in consultation with the supervisor and safety officer.

| Applicable PPE | Specific type (example) | Characteristics | Applications | |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Light latex, vinyl or nitrile gloves | Disposable latex gloves | Powdered or un- powdered | Working with biological hazards (known or potentially known infectious materials including work with animals) | |
| | Disposable nitrile gloves | Puncture, abrasion resistant, protection from splash hazards | Working with biological hazards and chemical splash hazards | |
| | Disposable vinyl gloves | Economical, durable, similar to latex | Working with biological hazards | |
| Light chemical resistant gloves | Natural rubber latex | Chemical resistant, liquid-proof | Working with small volumes of corrosive liquids, organic solvents, flammable organic compounds | |
| Light to heavy chemical resistant gloves | Nitrile gloves | Chemical resistant, good puncture, cut, and abrasion resistance | Apparatus under pressure, air or water reactive chemicals | |
| | Butyl gloves | High permeation resistance to most chemicals | Large volumes of organic solvents, small to large volumes of dangerous solvents, acutely toxic or hazardous materials | |
| Heavy chemical resistant gloves | Viton® II gloves | High permeation resistance to most chemicals | Same as butyl gloves, plus hazardous material spills | |

| Applicable PPE | Specific type (example) | Characteristics | Applications | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Heavy chemical resistant gloves (cont.) | Butyl/Silver Shield gloves and apron | Extra chemical and mechanical protection | Same as butyl and Viton II gloves, added mechanical protection, hazardous material spills | | |
| Insulated gloves | Terrycloth autoclave gloves | Heat resistant | Working with hot liquids and equipment, open flames, water bath, oil bath | | |
| | Cryogen gloves | Water resistant or water proof, protection against ultra-cold temperatures | Cryogenic liquids handling | | |
| Wire mesh gloves | | Cut resistant | Working with live animals | | |
| Chemical resistant | Rubber-coated wash apron | Chemical splash protection, good abrasion resistance | Working with apparatus under pressure, air or water reactive chemicals, large volumes of corrosive liquids | | |
| apron | Neoprene apron and sleeves | Chemical resistant, tear resistant; splash protection | Water or air reactive chemicals, large volumes of corrosive liquids, small to large volumes of acutely toxic corrosives | | |

| Applicable PPE | Specific type (example) | Characteristics | Applications | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Gowns | Knee length lab coats | Protects skin and clothing from dirt, inks, non-hazardous chemicals, biohazards without aerosol exposure | General use; Chemical, Biological, Radiation, and Physical Hazards | | |
| | Flame resistant lab coat | Flame resistant (e.g. Nomex or flame- resistant cotton) | Working with water or air reactive chemicals, large volumes of organic solvents, potentially explosive chemicals | | |
| | Disposable gowns | Clothing and skin protection | Working with biohazards | | |
| | Tyvek gowns | High tear resistance, protection from particulates | Working with biohazards with potential for exposure to airborne transmissible disease | | |
| Сар | Bouffant caps | Economical protection for hygienic work environments; protection from dirt, dust | Working with biohazards, especially in animal facilities | | |
| Shoe Cover | Disposable shoe covers | Protection from dirt, dust; maintenance of hygienic work environments. Adjustable fit, non-skid soles | Working with biohazards, especially in animal facilities | | |

| Applicable PPE | Specific type (example) | Characteristics | Applications | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Safety glasses | Adjustable Arm(s) (or Temple) Top Shield Frame Bridge Anti-log Impact-resistant Lens(es) | Polycarbonate lens, side shields for eye protection; meets ANSI and OSHA specifications | Working with chemical, biological, radiation, physical hazards; laboratory work | | |
| Goggles | Tight fitting goggles | Tight fitting, protects eyes from impact, spray, paint, chemicals, flying chips, dust particles; polycarbonate lens, indirect ventilation, meets ANSI and OSHA specifications | Working with large volumes of corrosive liquids, small to large volumes of acutely toxic corrosives; working with large volumes of organic solvents, acutely toxic or hazardous chemicals, apparatus under pressure, air or water reactive chemicals | | |
| | Laser Goggles | Appropriately shaded goggles; optical density based on beam parameters | Working with Class 3 or Class 4 lasers | | |
| Face shield | | Chemical resistant face shield | For use with mild acids, caustics, aromatic hydrocarbons, methylene chloride; splash hazard; air or water reactive or potentially explosive chemicals | | |
| Safety shield | | Acrylic, weighted shield, three sided, benchtop shield, frosted edges | Protects from chemical splash, beta radiation, exposure to bloodborne pathogens | | |

| Applicable PPE | Specific type (example) | Characteristics | Applications | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Respirators | Surgical masks | Used for bacterial filtration | Working with live animals; working with infectious material with potential aerosol exposure | | |
| | N-95 | Protects against dusts, fumes, mists, microorganisms | Working with live animals or infectious materials with known airborne transmissible disease; dusty environments | | |
| | Half face | Air purifying respirator protects against variety of particulates, vapors, dust, mists, fumes; depends on filter cartridge used | Working with live animals or infectious materials with known airborne transmissible disease; dusty environments; chemica vapors; particulates | | |
| | Full face | Same as half- face, but with greater protection factor, and greater protection of eyes and face; depends on filter cartridge used | Working with live animals or infectious materials with known airborne transmissible disease; dusty environments; chemical vapors; particulates | | |
| | PAPR | Air supplying respirator; delivers steady supply of filtered air with loose fitting hoods | Working in BSL – 3 environments; working in dusty environments; chemical vapors, particulates; used when full- face or half –face respirator doesn't fit individual | | |

| CHEMICAL | Butyl Rubber | Chlorinated Polyethylene | Vitron/ Neoprene | Natural Rubber | Neoprene | Nitrile + Polyvinyl Chloride | Nitrile | Polyethylene | Polyvinyl Alcohol | Polyvinyl Chloride | Vitron | Butyl neoprene | Other Materials* |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|
| Acetaldehyde Acetic acid, glacial | RR R | NN rr | | NN nn | NN RR | NN NN | NN RR | NN nn | nn n | NN NN | NN rr | | Yes Yes |
| Acetone Acetonitrile Ammonium | RR RR | NN rr | nn | NN NN | NN NN | nn | NN NN | NN NN | NN rr | NN NN | NN rr | rr | Yes Yes |
| hydroxide | R | r | | rr | rr | NN | rr | NN | n | NN | r | | Yes |
| Amyl alcohol Aniline Benzaldehyde Benzene Butyl acetate | rr RR rr NN rr | r n nn r | r rr n rr | NN NN NN NN | RR NN nn NN NN | NN NN NN NN | nn nn NN NN | nn NN NN NN NN | rr RR RR NN rr | NN NN NN NN | rr NN n nn nn | r rr rr | Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes |
| Butyl alcohol Butane Butyraldehyde Calcium hypochlorite | R n nn r | r | n | nn N R R | RR R nn R | nn r r r | RR n r | RR | nn nn | nn N R R | r r nn | r | Yes Yes Yes Yes |
| Carbon disulfide | NN | NN | | N | N | n | NN | NN | RR | N | RR | | Yes |
| Carbon Tetrachloride Chloroacetone Chloroform Chromic acid Cyclohexane | N N N | nn r NN r r | r r r | NN n NN NN NN | NN n NN N NN | NN R n RR n | N n NN N RR | NN NN rr NN | RR RR nn | NN N NN RR NN | rr rr RR | n r n | Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes |
| Dibenzyl ether Diethanolamine Diethyl ether Dimethyl sulfoxide Ethyl acetate | r rr NN n | r rr nn | n n n | N n NN RR NN | R rr NN RR NN | r n nn rr nn | r nn NN nn NN | NN rr NN | RR n | R r nn NN nn | rr NN n | r n n | Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes |
| Ethyl alcohol Ethylene glycol Ethylene trichloride Formaldehyde, 37% Formic acied, 90% | R NN RR R | r nn rr r | r r | RR NN NN R | rr NN NN R | RR NN nn R | RR NN NN r | RR NN RR NN | rr rr NN n | nn NN NN R | r NN RR n | r n r | Yes Yes Yes Yes Yes |
| Glycerol Hexane Hydrobromic acid Hydrochloric acid, | r NN r | rr | r | r NN r | R NN R | r NN r | R NN | NN | RR | r NN R | RR | r | Yes Yes Yes |
| conc. Hydrofluoric acid | nn | rr | rr r | rr RR | RR rr | RR NN | rr nn | rr | n | NN nn | rr r | rr r | Yes Yes |

-

Third Edition, revised November, 2008

| Hydrogen peroxide | nn | rr | r | r | R | r | n | NINI | | nn | r | r | Yes |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|------------|----|------------|
| Isobutyl alcohol | rr | | r | nn | NN | NN | RR | NN | n | NN | rr | r | Yes |
| Methylamine | r | | | nn | | - | rr NN | - | n NN | rr NN | n n | | Yes Yes |
| Methyl alcohol | rr | rr | rr | NN N | NN | nn n | | nn n | ININ | N | nn | rr | Yes |
| Methyl chloride | n NN | nn | r | NN | n NN | nn | n NN | NN | nn | NN | nn | n | Yes |
| Methylene chloride Methyl ethyl ketone | ININ | nn RR | r nn | NN | NN | NN | NN | NN | NN | nn | NN | NN | Yes |
| Naphthalene | Ν | rr | r | N | nn | NN | rr | NN | rr | NN | r | n | Yes |
| Nitric acid | n | nn | | nn | n | NN | nn | nn | n | NN | rr | | Yes |
| Perchloric acid | r | | r | N | rr | rr | rr | rr | | rr | r | r | Yes |
| | 80 | | 5 . 0 | | | | | | | | | | Yes |
| Phenol | R | nn | | NN | nn | n | NN | rr | nn | NN | n | | Yes |
| Phosphoric acid, | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| conc | r | | | rr | rr | rr | rr | rr | n | rr | | | Yes |
| Potassium | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hydroxide | r | | | R | R | r | R | | | R | n | | Yes |
| Pyridine | r | | | NN | NN | | NN | rr | | | n | | Yes |
| Sodium Hydroxide | n | rr | | R | R | n | R | rr | | rr | | | Yes |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Yes |
| Sulfuric acid | n | RR | rr | N | rr | nn | n | rr | | NN | rr | rr | Yes |
| Toluene | NN | r | rr | NN | NN | nn | NN | NN | NN | NN | nn | | Yes |
| Trichloroethylene | NN | nn | | NN | NN | NN | NN | NN | NN | NN | nn | 2 | Yes |
| Triethanoiamine | r | r | r | N | R | | R | | пп | | n | r | Yes |
| Xylene | n | n | r | NN | NN | NN | NN | NN | RR | NN | rr | n | Yes |

Source: Guidelines for the selection of Chemical Protective Clothing. 1987. American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists, Inc. Cincinnati, Ohio

Legend

RR= recommended based on strong data rr=recommended based on data R=recommended based on judgement NN= not recommended based on strong data nn= not recommended based on data n= not recommended based on judgement

*other materials are recommended. Consult the Source or vendor's glove selection charts.